

DAEN-CWE-HD

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
Office of the Chief of Engineers  
Washington, D. C. 20314

EM 1110-2-1602

Engineer Manual  
No. 1110-2-1602

15 October 1980

Engineering and Design  
HYDRAULIC DESIGN OF RESERVOIR OUTLET WORKS

Table of Contents

	<u>Subject</u>	<u>Paragraph</u>	<u>Page</u>
CHAPTER 1.	INTRODUCTION		
Section I.	General		
	Purpose-----	1-1	1-1
	Applicability-----	1-2	1-1
	References-----	1-3	1-1
	Bibliography-----	1-4	1-2
	Symbols-----	1-5	1-2
	Other Guidance and Design Aids-----	1-6	1-2
	WES Capabilities and Services-----	1-7	1-3
	Design Memorandum Presentations-----	1-8	1-3
	Classification of Conduits-----	1-9	1-3
Section II.	Project Functions and Related Studies		
	General-----	1-10	1-4
CHAPTER 2.	HYDRAULIC THEORY		
Section I.	Introduction		
	General-----	2-1	2-1
	Basic Considerations-----	2-2	2-1
Section II.	Conduits Flowing Partially Full		
	General-----	2-3	2-2
	Discharge Controls for Partially		
	Full Flow-----	2-4	2-2
	Flow Profiles-----	2-5	2-3
Section III.	Conduits Flowing Full		
	General-----	2-6	2-3
	Exit Portal Pressure Grade-Line		
	Location-----	2-7	2-4
Section IV.	Gradients		
	General-----	2-8	2-4
	Hydraulic Grade Line and Energy		
	Grade Line-----	2-9	2-5
	Mean Pressure Computation-----	2-10	2-6

	<u>Subject</u>	<u>Paragraph</u>	<u>Page</u>
Section V.	Energy Losses		
	General-----	2-11	2-7
	Surface Resistance (Friction)-----	2-12	2-7
	Form Resistance-----	2-13	2-15
Section VI.	Cavitation		
	General-----	2-14	2-19
	Theory-----	2-15	2-20
	Design Practice-----	2-16	2-21
	Preventive Measures-----	2-17	2-21
	Boundary Layer-----	2-18	2-22
	Air Demand-----	2-19	2-23
	Air Flow-----	2-20	2-24
CHAPTER 3.	SLUICES FOR CONCRETE GRAVITY DAMS		
Section I.	Basic Considerations		
	Location-----	3-1	3-1
	Size, Shape, and Number-----	3-2	3-1
	Elevation and Alignment-----	3-3	3-1
Section II.	Sluice Intakes		
	General-----	3-4	3-2
	Trash Protection-----	3-5	3-2
	Entrance Curves-----	3-6	3-3
	Intake Energy Losses-----	3-7	3-4
Section III.	Gate Passage, Gates, and Valves		
	General-----	3-8	3-5
	Gate Types-----	3-9	3-5
	Control Valves-----	3-10	3-7
	Metering Devices-----	3-11	3-8
	Gate Passageway Requirements-----	3-12	3-9
	Gate Slots-----	3-13	3-9
	Gate Recess-----	3-14	3-10
	Gate Seats-----	3-15	3-10
	Steel Liners-----	3-16	3-10
	Air Vents-----	3-17	3-10
Section IV.	Sluice Outlet Design		
	General Considerations-----	3-18	3-11
	Exit Portal Constructions-----	3-19	3-12
	Sluice "Eyebrow" Deflectors-----	3-20	3-12

	Subject	Paragraph	Page
CHAPTER 4.	OUTLET FACILITIES FOR EMBANKMENT DAMS		
Section I.	Basic Considerations		
	Approach Channel-----	4-1	4-1
	Conduits and Tunnels for		
	Embankment Dams-----	4-2	4-1
Section II.	Intake and Gate Facilities		
	Intake Structures-----	4-3	4-2
	Intake Tower Versus Central Control		
	Shaft-----	4-4	4-3
	Submerged Intakes-----	4-5	4-4
	Combined Intake and Gate Structure-----	4-6	4-4
	Underground Control Structures-----	4-7	4-5
	Downstream Control Structures-----	4-8	4-5
	Gate Passageway Requirements-----	4-9	4-5
	Low-Flow Releases-----	4-10	4-6
Section III.	Entrance Shapes		
	General-----	4-11	4-6
	Selection of Entrance Shape for		
	Design-----	4-12	4-6
	Linear Sidewall or Pier Flare-----	4-13	4-7
Section IV.	Control Gates		
	General-----	4-14	4-7
	Gate Lip Geometry-----	4-15	4-7
	Vertical-Lift Gate Discharge		
	Computations-----	4-16	4-8
	Commercial Gates-----	4-17	4-8
	Hydraulic Load for Vertical-Lift		
	Gates-----	4-18	4-8
	Vibration of Cable-Suspended Gates-----	4-19	4-9
Section V.	Transitions		
	General-----	4-20	4-12
	Entrance and Intake Transitions-----	4-21	4-12
	In-Line Transitions-----	4-22	4-12
	Exit Transition-----	4-23	4-14
CHAPTER 5.	ENERGY DISSIPATION AND DOWNSTREAM		
	CHANNEL PROTECTION		
Section I.	Energy Dissipators		
	General-----	5-1	5-1
	Hydraulic-Jump Type Stilling Basins----	5-2	5-1
	Low-Head Structures-----	5-3	5-8

	<u>Subject</u>	<u>Paragraph</u>	<u>Page</u>
Section II.	Outlet Channel		
	General-----	5-4	5-9
	Riprap-----	5-5	5-10
	Side-Slope Erosion-----	5-6	5-10
CHAPTER 6.	SELECTIVE WITHDRAWAL STRUCTURES		
	Types-----	6-1	6-1
	Design-----	6-2	6-1
	Flow Regulation-----	6-3	6-4
	Model Investigations-----	6-4	6-4
APPENDIX A.	BIBLIOGRAPHY		
APPENDIX B.	NOTATION		
APPENDIX C.	PLATES		
APPENDIX D.	COMPUTATION OF DISCHARGE RATING CURVES FOR OUTLET WORKS (Illustrative Example)		
APPENDIX E.	COMPUTATION FOR DESIGN OF TRANSITION SECTION (Illustrative Example)		
APPENDIX F.	COMPUTATION FOR DESIGN OF OUTLET WORKS STILLING BASIN (Illustrative Examples)		